## Kansas' Language Assessment Program for Children who are Deaf/Hard of Hearing

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#### **LEAD-K** Initiative

Grassroots campaign

#### • K.S.A. 75-5397e (formerly SB 323)



#### Purpose of K.S.A. 75-5397e

• To assess, monitor, and track language milestones of children who are deaf/hard of hearing ages birth-eight

 To provide annual language assessments in ASL and/or English

To provide annual report of data collected

#### Intended Outcomes

• Gaps/delays in language will be identified

• Children who are deaf/hard of hearing will have commensurate language levels

 Children will meet state standards and be kindergarten ready

#### Advisory Committee

- Coordinated by the Kansas Commission of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing (KCDHH)
- 16-member advisory committee
- Meetings began October 2016; Final Report submitted January 31, 2018
- Implementation began July 1, 2018

#### K.S.A. 75-5397e Report and Recommendations

THE LANGUAGE ASSESSMENT OF CHILDREN WHO ARE DEAF/HARD OF HEARING AGES BIRTH THROUGH 8 YEARS

> A Report with Recommendations from the Advisory Committee

Appointed by the Governor in response to K.S.A. 75-5397e

Submitted to the Office of the Governor and the Kansas State Legislature

January 31, 2018

#### Language Milestones/Assessments

 Created a document that identifies the relevant language milestones from birth-eight

• Determined a list of recommended assessments that best identify the child's language level and any delays

• Determined a protocol to provide at a minimum annual assessments in both ASL and/or English

<b>RECEPTIVE</b> Items common to both languages		<b>EXPRESSIVE</b> Items common to both languages		SOCIAL COMMUNICATION Items common to both languages	
<b>ASL</b> Language specific items	English Language specific items	<b>ASL</b> Language specific items	English Language specific items	<b>ASL</b> Language specific items	English Language specific items

#### Assessments

- MacArthur CDI English
- Visual Communication and Sign Language Checklist (VCSL)
- Cottage Acquisition Scales for Listening, Language, Speech (CASLLS)
- Expressive Vocabulary Test (EVT)
- Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (PPVT)
- Language Samples

- Kendall Conversational Proficiency Levels (P-Levels)
- Bracken Basic Concepts Scale
- ASL Assessment Instrument (ASLAI)
- Language Processing Test-3 (LPT-3)
- Structured Photographic Expressive Language Test-3 (SPELT-3)
- Communication Matrix

# Birth-Three Assessment Protocol

Timeline	Assessment
Initial IFSP	VCSL
	CASLLS
	MacArthur
6-month Reviews	Progress Monitoring (via ASL-English Language Milestones Document)
Annual Review	VCSL
	CASLLS
	MacArthur

# Transition from Birth-3 (Part C) to 3-5 (Part B) for Initial IEP/504:

Team	Assessment
Part C Team	Update VCSL
	Update CASLLS
	Update MacArthur
Part B Team	Review/Update VCSL
	Review/Update CASLLS
	Review/Update MacArthur
	Observation
	Curriculum-based assessment (done by Part B team for educational team planning)

# Ages 3-5

Timeline	Assessment
Annual IEP/504 Review	VCSL
	CASLLS
	EVT (ASL-Form A and English-Form B)
	PPVT (ASL-Form A and English-Form B)
	MacArthur may be used in replacement for EVT/PPVT depending on the language level of the child
6-month Progress Monitoring	Progress monitoring via ASL-English Language Milestones document
	Language Sample
	Kendall P-Levels

# Annual IEP/504 review prior to transition to kindergarten

	Timeline	Assessment
Annual IE	Annual IEP/504 Review	VCSL
		CASLLS
		EVT (ASL-Form A and English-Form B)
		PPVT (ASL-Form A and English-Form B)
		Bracken
		MacArthur may be used in replacement for EVT/PPVT depending on the language level of the child

# Ages 5-8

Annual IEP/504 Review	Assessment	
	ASL AI (ASL Only)	
	CASLLS	
	EVT (English Only)	
	PPVT (English Only)	
	LPT	
	SPELT (English only)	
6-month Progress Monitoring	Bracken (ages 5-6 only)	
	Progress monitoring via ASL-English Language Milestones document	
	Language Sample	
Annual IEP/504 Review	Kendall P-Levels	

## **Qualifications of LAP-DHH Specialists**

- Teacher of the Deaf, Speech Language Pathologist, and/or Early Childhood Special Educator
- Knowledge and training in working with children who are deaf/hard of hearing
- For ASL assessments, proficiency in ASL is required
- For other visual supplements (ex. SEE), proficiency is required

# LAP-DHH Specialists: Roles and Responsibilities

- Establish collaborative relationships
- Assess language development
- Present and explain results
- Provide comprehensive unbiased information
- Explain the unique educational needs of DHH children and the continuum of services

## Reporting

- Following assessments, written report will be developed and shared with parents and the IFSP/IEP/504/SIT team.
  - Assessment results
  - Recommendations
- Summary data will be housed in a database to be reported annually by KCDHH

## Stakeholders' Council

- Stakeholders' Council
  - Interested entities
  - Duties

#### Implementation

- Housed at the Kansas School for the Deaf (KSD)
- LAP-DHH specialists secured and trained by KSD
- Available to every school district and early intervention program within the State of Kansas
- Collaboration with *tiny-k* providers, IEP teams, 504 teams, and SIT teams

#### Costs

• No cost to *tiny-k* networks or school districts.

- KSD is absorbing the costs for the first 2 years of implementation with the help of a grant from SoundBeginnings.
- KSD is asking for an increase to their budget to continue funding the program.

## Estimated Costs: Phase 1 and Phase 2

Category	Description	Totals
Assessment Tools	See assessment sub-committee report	\$18,372.00
Training	<ul> <li>See qualifications sub-committee report</li> </ul>	\$20,478.00
Database	<ul> <li>\$12,000 annually - user fees</li> <li>*\$93,750 (Grant Funded) - Development, maintenance, &amp; growth</li> </ul>	\$24,000.00
Salaries	<ul> <li>1 FTE (New position=\$60,000 annually)</li> <li>**4 FTE (Existing personnel)</li> </ul>	\$120,000.00
Program Development	<ul> <li>Travel</li> <li>Technology</li> <li>Interpreters</li> <li>Education</li> </ul>	\$25,000.00
TOTAL		\$207,850.00

#### Phases for Implementation

- January-July 2018: Dissemination of information, development of materials (promotional flyers, permission forms), and database development
- July 2018-June 2019: Assessments begin for current Sound START (birththree) children for the purpose of piloting and gathering baseline data
- July 2019-June 2020: Continue Sound START children and add children who attend KSD (3-8)

#### Phases for Implementation

- July 2020-June 2021: Continue above and add all children who are deaf/hard of hearing ages birth-three
- July 2021-June 2022: Continue above and add all children who are deaf/hard of hearing ages three-five
- July 2022-June 2023: Continue above and add all children who are deaf/hard of hearing ages five-eight

## Collaboration with EHDI (SoundBeginnings)

- Grant from SoundBeginnings to develop database for LAP-DHH
- MOA that establishes data sharing
  - SoundBeginnings will push all identified children to LAP-DHH database
  - LAP-DHH will push language outcome data to SoundBeginnings

#### Impact for Part C

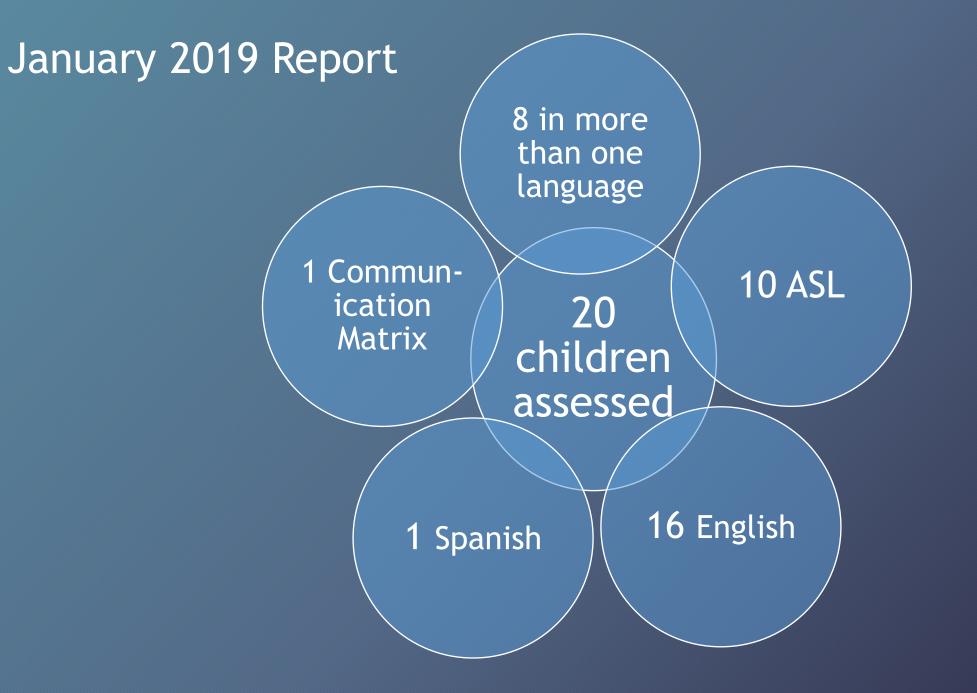
- Assessments will be done in collaboration with networks we are already working with
- Assessments will be done every 6-months, hopefully in coordination with the annual IFSP and 6-month reviews
- Sound START staff will provide the appropriate permissions, testing protocol, and reach out to the providers to coordinate the assessment and reporting

#### Impact for Part B

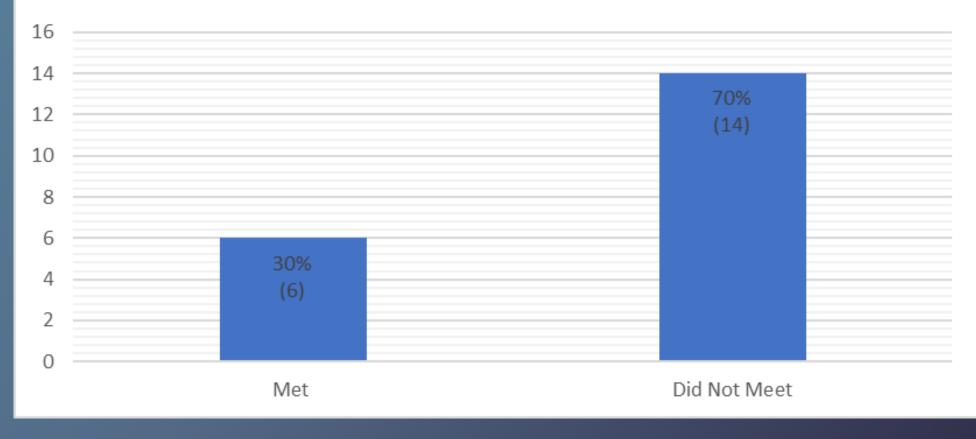
- Begin working with school districts as children transition from Part C to Part B
- Assessments will be done in collaboration with school districts and their IEP/504/SIT teams
- Assessments will be done annually with progress monitoring every 6 months, hopefully in coordination with IEP meetings
- KSD staff will provide the appropriate permissions, testing protocol, and reach out to the providers to coordinate the assessment and reporting



- 5 LAP specialists
- 2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> day training for current LAP specialists
- Stakeholders' Meeting 15 members present
- Continued marketing of program



# Percent of Children Who Met Milestones in One or More Language



#### Observations

- Implementation will be a fluid process that may change over time.
- This is a collaborative process and will continue to fall in line with the evidence-based practices we use in Kansas.
- Communication and collaboration will be essential for this program.

## Ultimate Goals

- Early fluent communication
- Data-driven interventions
- Language without limits
- Deaf/hard of hearing children with ageappropriate language

# The limits of my language are the limits of my world.

#### -Austrian philosopher Ludwig Wittgenstein

